

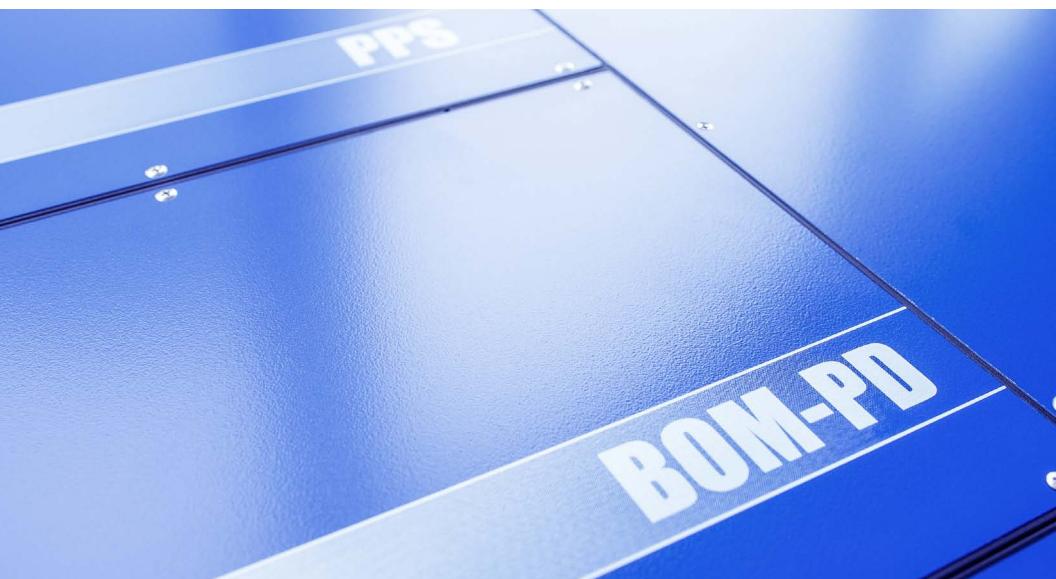
# BALANCED OPTICAL TO MICROWAVE PHASE DETECTOR (BOM-PD)

MenloSystems

The Balanced Optical Microwave Phase Detector (BOM-PD) is a high resolution stand-alone external phase detector engineered for ultra-low noise detection of the phase between optical and RF signals. Due to its improved balanced Sagnac-interferometer technology this device is intrinsically low drifting while having large detection sensitivity. The BOM-PD does not only allow an outstanding synchronization of a laser source to a custom reference frequency, it can also be used to synchronize a low noise voltage controlled oscillator (VCO) to the laser source for a radio frequency synthesis.

## APPLICATION

- Synchronization of ultrafast lasers to RF signals in a timing distribution system
- Synchronization of RF signals to ultrafast lasers in a timing distribution system
- Synchronization of RF signals to the output of stabilized fiber links
- Synchronization of voltage controlled oscillators (VCO) to an ultrafast laser for low noise RF-extraction



# BALANCED OPTICAL TO MICROWAVE PHASE DETECTOR (BOM-PD)

## SPECIFICATIONS:

|   | BOM-PD 800 NM  | BOM-PD 1060 NM                    | BOM-PD 1560 NM                          |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| <b>GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>   |  |                                   |   |
| Timing resolution*  | <10 fs   | <10 fs                            | <10 fs                                  |
| Relative jitter [3Hz-1MHz]  | <30 fs   | <30 fs                            | <10 fs                                  |
| Relative drift (RMS over 8 hours; ambient temperature stability $\pm 1^\circ\text{C}$ ) | <30 fs   | <30 fs                            | <10 fs                                  |
| Locking bandwidth**   | $\geq 6 \text{ kHz}$   | $\geq 6 \text{ kHz}$              | $\geq 6 \text{ kHz}$                    |
| Temperature drift (RMS over 8 hours)***   | <10 mK   | <10 mK                            | <10 mK                                  |
| Control system interfaces   | no active control of the BOM-PD is necessary                               |                                   |   |
| Auto lock   | optional, can be implemented only when using Menlo Systems SYNCRO platform |                                   |   |
| <b>OPTICAL INPUT</b>  |  |                                   |   |
| Spectral range  | 745 – 825 nm   | 1000 – 1100 nm                    | 1530 – 1590 nm                          |
| Max. incident power   | 100 mW   | 100 mW                            | 100 mW                                  |
| Fundamental design frequency****  | 50 – 250 MHz   | 50 – 250 MHz                      | 50 – 250 MHz                            |
| Optical input type  | Fiber (Nufern PM780-HP) or free space                                      | Fiber (PM980XP) or free space     | Fiber (SMF28 or PM Panda) or free space |
| <b>ELECTRICAL INPUT</b>   |  |                                   |   |
| RF input frequency range  | 1 - 6 GHz  | 1 - 6 GHz                         | 1 - 6 GHz                               |
| RF input power (50 $\Omega$ impedance)  | 10 - 15 dBm  | 10 - 15 dBm                       | 10 - 15 dBm                             |
| RF stability (RMS)  | <0.1 %   | <0.1 %                            | <0.1 %                                  |
| RF connector  | SMA  | SMA                               | SMA                                     |
| <b>ELECTRICAL OUTPUT</b>  |  |                                   |   |
| Error signal amplitude (PP, sine wave)  | >400 mV  | >400 mV                           | >400 mV                                 |
| Output impedance  | 50 $\Omega$  | 50 $\Omega$                       | 50 $\Omega$                             |
| Detection sensitivity @ 3 GHz reference, 10 dBm   | > 0.3 V/rad (80 mW optical input)  | > 0.3 V/rad (80 mW optical input) | > 1 V/rad (20 mW optical input)         |
| Error signal shape  | square   | square                            | square                                  |
| Error signal output connector   | SMA  | SMA                               | SMA                                     |

\*relative timing jitter between two lasers stabilized using the BOM-PD

\*\*or same as actuator resonances whichever applies first

\*\*\*when using Menlo Systems SYNCRO platform for the temperature controller

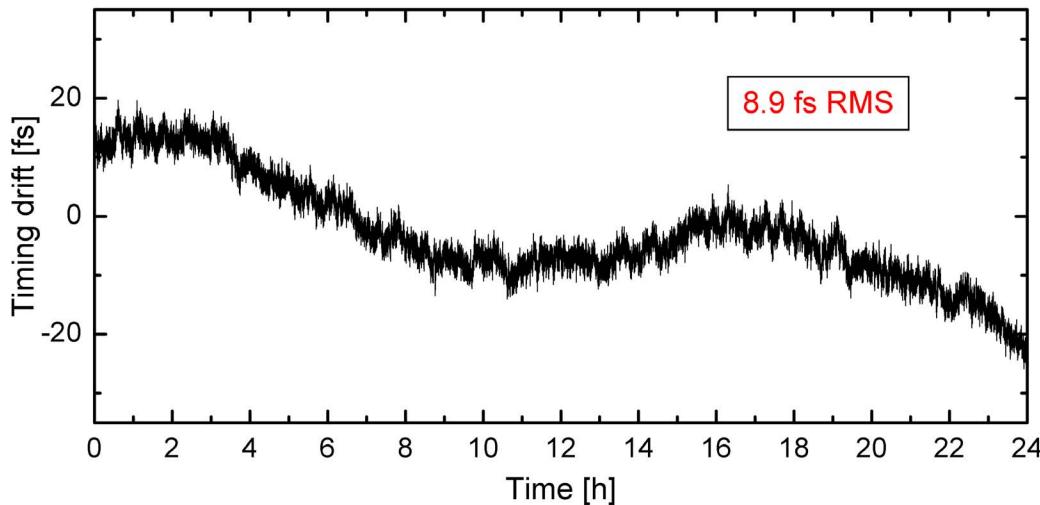
\*\*\*\*repetition rate of the laser, design frequency to be specified prior to system order

|   | BOM-PD 800 NM                   | BOM-PD 1060 NM                  | BOM-PD 1560 NM                  |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>UTILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS</b> |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| Ambient temperature                           | 20 – 25 °C                      | 20 – 25 °C                      | 20 – 25 °C                      |
| Ambient temperature variation                 | $\pm 1^\circ\text{C}$           | $\pm 1^\circ\text{C}$           | $\pm 1^\circ\text{C}$           |
| Supply voltages                               | -15 VDC, GND, +15 VDC           | -15 VDC, GND, +15 VDC           | -15 VDC, GND, +15 VDC           |
| Current consumption                           | <1 A @ $\pm 15 \text{ V}$       | <1 A @ $\pm 15 \text{ V}$       | <1 A @ $\pm 15 \text{ V}$       |
| Length of connecting cable to SYNCRO-RRE      | 4 m                             | 4 m                             | 4 m                             |
| Device dimensions                             | 413 x 178 x 120 mm <sup>3</sup> | 413 x 178 x 120 mm <sup>3</sup> | 413 x 178 x 120 mm <sup>3</sup> |

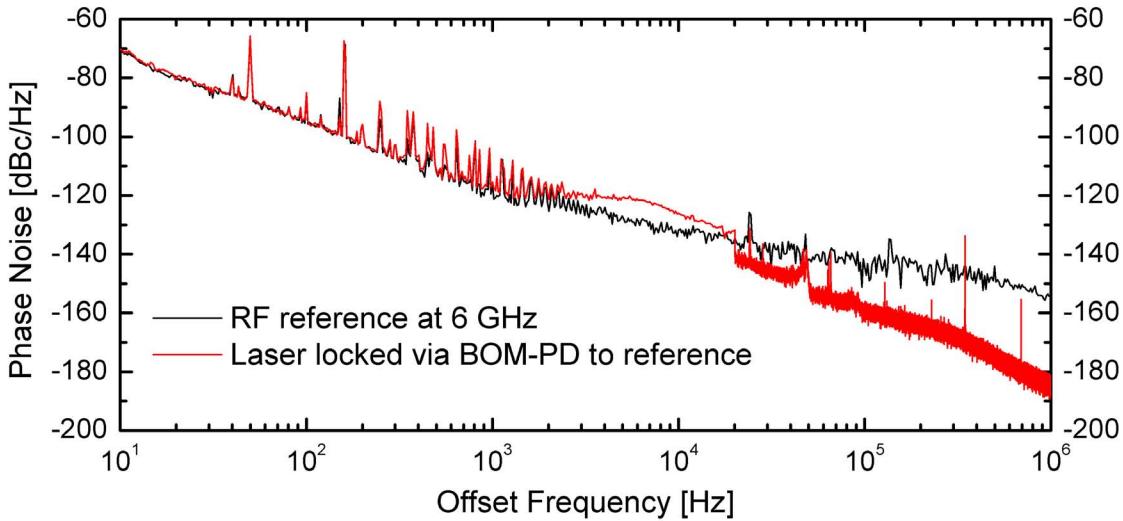
| Parameter   | Value     | Comment                                       |
|---|-----------|---|
| <b>RF EXTRACTION OPTION FOR BOM-PD @ 800/1060/1560 NM</b> |           |   |
| VCO   | included  | frequency to be defined prior to system order |
| Integrated PID loop                                       | included  |   |
| Relative timing jitter                                    | <15 fs    |   |
| RF output frequency range                                 | 1 - 6 GHz |   |
| RF output power   | >3 dBm    |   |
| RF output stability                                       | <1 %      | RMS in 1 day continuous operation             |

## MEASUREMENT DATA:

Out-of-loop timing drift between optical pulses and RF-Reference:



Out-of-loop timing jitter spectral density: comparison between reference at 6 GHz and laser locked to reference:



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